Harvard Referencing System

Using Multi-Media Formats

- Film
- Television program
- DVD
- Streaming video
- Audio podcast
- YouTube

**Film**

In-text citation
Provide the title (*italics*) and the year of production

‘I love the smell of napalm in the morning’ (*Apocalypse Now* 1979) continues to be one of the most parodied lines in TV and cinema.

Reference list
Provide title (*italics*) medium, Producer, City

*Apocalypse Now* 1979, film, Zoetrope Studios, San Francisco

**Television/program**

In-text citation
Provide title (*italics*) and the year of production

(Art + soul: a journey into the world of aboriginal art 2010)

Reference list
Provide the Title of the program, (*italics*) date medium, Broadcaster, City, day, month

Art + soul: a journey into the world of aboriginal art 2010, television program, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Sydney, 4 October.

**DVD**

In-text citation
Provide the title (*italics*) and the year of production

*Bowling for Columbine*, 2002

Reference list
Provide title, (*italics*) year of production, medium, Producer, City

Any details of director, producer or other special credits can be noted after the place of publication. Place full stop after the place of publication.

Streaming Video

In-text citation
Provide title (in italics) and the year of production

(Media Watch 2011)

Reference list
Provide the Title of the program, (in italics) medium, Broadcaster, City, day, month, date viewed, <URL> or database.


Audio Podcast

In-text citation
Provide (Author(s) Year)

(Alan Rickman, 2015)

Reference list
Provide Author Date, Title (in italics) date, medium, Producer, Publisher, Username, day month, viewed, date, <URL>


YouTube

In-text citation
Provide title of film, (in italics) year it was posted

(Jean Paul Gaultier at the Brooklyn Museum, 2013)

Reference list
Provide the title of the film, (in italics) date, medium, Broadcaster, date viewed, URL.


Reference sources
The following documents were used in constructing this guide:


